

**MTH 5**  
**Test 2 Review Problems Answers**

1. (a)  $y = \frac{5x-23}{9}$

(b)  $b = \frac{1}{4} \left( \frac{t}{w} + z \right)$

2. (a)  $5mn$

(b)  $17x + 3$

(c)  $(x+6)(x-6)$

(d)  $x(2x+3)$

(e)  $\frac{x-5}{17}$

3. 75

4. 27

5. 84%

6. \$30

7. \$ 21930

8. (a) 54

(b) 20

9. let  $x$  be the smaller number, then the equation would be  $x + (3x-4) = 36$   
the smaller number is 10, and the larger number is 26

10. let  $w$  be the width of the rectangle, then length =  $2w - 3$  inches  
the equation would be  $2w + 2(2w-3) = 84$   
The width of the rectangle is 15 in. and the length is 27 in.

11. let  $a$  be the number of adult tickets sold, then  $750-a$  student tickets were sold.  
The equation would be  $8a + 4.50(750-a) = 5300$   
550 adult tickets and 200 student tickets were sold

12. Let  $J$  stand for Julia's salary, the Melissa's salary is  $J + 100$ .  
Therefore, the equation would be  $J + (J + 100) = 720$ .  
Julia's weekly salary is \$310 and Melissa's weekly salary is \$410.

13. Let  $s$  stand for the length of the shortest side of the triangle, then the two other sides would be  $s + 5$  and  $2s$ . Therefore, we would get the equation of  $s + (s+5) + 2s = 37$   
The lengths of the sides are 8, 13 and 16 inches.

14.  $f(-3) = 36$

15. No, it does not

16. No, it does not, because of the two ordered pairs: (1,5) and (1,7). Value of 1 from the domain(input) corresponds to two different values: 5 and 7 from the range (output). This violates the definition of a function.

17. No, it does not. 3 is mapped to two different values: 0 and 4. It violates definition of a function.

18. The two graphs at the bottom do not represent a function.

19. Only graph B is a graph of a linear function.

20. (1)  $f(-3) = -2$       (2)  $f(3) = 2$       (3)  $x = 4, 6$

21. (3,0) and (6,2) are solutions to the given equation

22. and 23.:

$2x - 3y = 6$        $(3,0), (6,2), (-3,4), (0,2)$

22. Plot points with the given coordinates (use graph paper).

a) (-2,-3)      b) (1,-4)      c) (2,0)      d) (0,-4)      e) (-3,2)

23. Graph the equations:

a)  $5x - 3y = 15$       b)  $y = -3x + 7$

x	y
0	$0 - 3y = 15$
	$y = -5$
$5x = 15$	0
$x = 3$	

x	y
0	$0 + 7 = 7$
1	$-3 + 7 = 4$
-1	$+3 + 7 = +10$

24. The slope of the line passing through the points (-5, -2) and (1, 2) is

(a)  $\frac{2}{3}$       (b) 0      (c) 1      (d)  $\frac{4}{5}$

24. slope  $m = \frac{2}{3}$

25. slope  $m = -\frac{4}{7}$

26. slope  $m = \frac{1}{2}$

27. slope  $m = -2$

28. slope  $m = -\frac{2}{3}$

29. (a) lines are parallel

(b) lines are neither parallel nor perpendicular

30.  $x = -\frac{5}{2}$

31.  $y = -1$

32.  $5x + 2y = -9$

33.  $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 4$

34.  $y = -\frac{2}{3}x + \frac{1}{3}$